

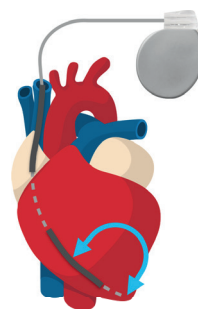
DISCRIMINATING BETWEEN DIFFERENT ARRHYTHMIAS

QRS morphology—a 'normal' template

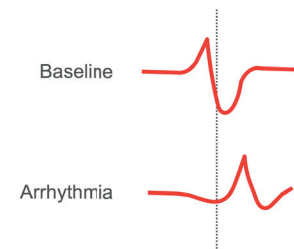
Key take-away points

- Morphology looks at the structure and waveform of an arrhythmia.
- Requires a baseline template of a normal QRS.
- Requires intrinsic rhythm in order to be utilized.

Rhythm	Onset	Ventricular rate	QRS morphology	AV association	Regular R-to-R
Sinus tachycardia		>100 bpm		$A_s = V_s$	
Atrial fibrillation		~ 30–200 bpm		$A_s > V_s$	
Ventricular tachycardia		~ 170 bpm +		$A_s < V_s$	
Ventricular fibrillation		Up to ~ 500 bpm		$A_s < V_s$	



Timing alignment



Notes