

What strategies can I use to treat patients with ARDS?

Volume control mode

Low tidal volume strategy

High respiratory rate strategy

Optimal PEEP strategy



High respiratory rate strategy

You can use volume control mode with a high respiratory rate (RR) strategy to manage patients with ARDS.

Increase RR $\longrightarrow \oint$ PaCO₂

 \longrightarrow Air trapping

Air trapping in restrictive lung disease is bad, but air trapping may help your ARDS patient!!!

Air trapping can act like PEEP and help recruit and stabilize the collapsed alveoli.





 ✓ High respiratory rate
✓ Low tidal volume Plateau pressure ≤ 30 cmH₂O
✓ pH as low as 7.30

Treating ARDS patients with a high RR strategy is like walking a fine line... and you may need to adjust, and readjust, RR as necessary to balance $PaCO_2$ and plateau pressure.

